

BEGIN - NOVEMBER 25, 1961

30.24-2343

A30

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD DE GAULLE 30 24

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S TALKS TONIGHT WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE APPARENTLY INCREASED THE LIKELIHOOD OF AN EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ON BERLIN EARLY NEXT YEAR.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE PENDULUM SEEMED TO BE SWINGING THAT WAY. THEY BASED THEIR ASSESSMENT ON A PATCHWORK OF DEVELOPMENTS, NONE OF THEM CONCLUSIVE. THIS WAS THE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE:

--MACMILLAN AND DE GAULLE OBVIOUSLY WERE HAVING A FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS IN THE ENGLISH COUNTRYSIDE. THE TWO MEN THEMSELVES WERE THE ONLY ONES TO KNOW HOW MUCH PROGRESS THEY HAD MADE IN KNITTING TOGETHER AN AGREED POLICY LINE, BUT AN IMPRESSION PREVAILED THAT DE GAULLE WILL AGREE TO TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS IF THESE ARE LIMITED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE TO THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

--WEST GERMANY'S NEW FOREIGN MINISTER, GERHARD SCHROEDER, INDICATED THAT EAST-WEST TALKS MAY TAKE PLACE AS EARLY AS JANUARY OR FEBRUARY. SCHROEDER ACCOMPANIED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DURING DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN WASHINGTON A FEW DAYS AGO. ON RETURNING TO BONN, SCHROEDER REPORTED TO A PRIVATE MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE A MOVE WHICH HE AT LEAST MIGHT THINK WILL HURRY UP NEGOTIATIONS.

THE SOVIET LEADER SUDDENLY REMOVED HIS OWN PRESSURE ON THE FINNS. HE TOLD FINNISH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE TIME BEING IS WILLING TO POSTPONE THE MILITARY CONSULTATIONS IT HAD DEMANDED FROM FINLAND.

THE CONNECTION BETWEEN THIS HAPPENING IN THE SIBERIAN CITY OF NOVOSIBIRSK AND THE TALKS BETWEEN MACMILLAN AND DE GAULLE AT BIRCH GROVE APPEAR AT FIRST GLANCE TO BE EXTREMELY TENUOUS.

THE QUESTION BEFORE MACMILLAN AND DE GAULLE WAS WHETHER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE SOVIET UNION OVER BERLIN OR COLD SHOULDER KHRUSHCHEV UNTIL HE SHOWS A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE.

ALL ALONG DE GAULLE HAS MAINTAINED THAT WESTERN TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE SO LONG AS THE KREMLIN KEEPS INCREASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

MACMILLAN'S COUNTER ARGUMENT RUNS THIS WAY: THE CHANCES OF SUCCESSFUL EAST-WEST TALKS ARE BETTER NOW THAN THEY WOULD BE IF THE BERLIN CRISIS IS ALLOWED TO DRIFT ON.

KHRUSHCHEV'S CHANGED ATTITUDE TOWARD THE FINNS COULD BE READ AS A SOFTENING OF THE RUSSIAN LINE. IT COULD ALSO BE INTERPRETED AS A MENACING GESTURE--A MOVE TO MAKE FINLAND A SORT OF HOSTAGE IN THE COLD WAR.

KHRUSHCHEV LINKED HIS ORIGINAL DEMANDS ON FINLAND WITH THE BERLIN CRISIS--WITH CLAIMS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS BEING THREATENED BY WEST GERMANY AND THAT THE BALTIC WAS BEING TURNED INTO A DANGER ZONE. HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WAS TRYING TO SHAKE THE LOYALTY OF DENMARK AND NORWAY TO THE NATO ALLIANCE.

IF EAST-WEST TALKS ARE IN THE CARDS AGAIN, WESTERN AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW MAY SOON UNDERTAKE PROBING OPERATIONS TO SEE IF A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION WITH THE RUSSIANS CAN BE DEFINED.

THE AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTERS ALSO WOULD TRY TO DOVETAIL THEIR VARIOUS NEGOTIATING AIMS DURING

DISCUSSIONS IN PARIS DEC. 11 AND 12. THESE TALKS WOULD TAKE PLACE IN ADVANCE OF A REGULAR MINISTERIAL MEETING OF ALL 15 NATO POWERS.

MACMILLAN AND DE GAULLE WALKED TOGETHER THROUGH THE AUTUMN TINTED WOODS AT BIRCH GROVE, THE BRITISH LEADER'S COUNTRY ESTATE 40 MILES FROM LONDON. THEY POSED FOR PICTURES AND TALKED FOR LONG PERIODS IN THE LIBRARY.

AMONG THOSE WHO JOINED AT LUNCH WERE LORD HOME, BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, AND LADY HOME; FRENCH AMBASSADOR JEAN CHAUVEL AND MRS. CHAUVEL AND SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE.

LORD KILMUIR, THE LORD CHANCELLOR, AND LADY KILMUIR WERE AMONG THE DINNER GUESTS.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. DE GAULLE ARRANGED TO RETURN TO PARIS FROM GATWICK AIRPORT TOMORROW.

ED149PES

A59WX

(550) BERLIN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-U. S. OFFICIALS FORESEE THE POSSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA EARLY NEXT YEAR ON A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

BUT AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY TWO PROBLEMS MUST BE DEALT WITH BEFORE SUCH NEGOTIATIONS CAN BE CONSIDERED REASONABLY CERTAIN. ONE PROBLEM IS TO WIN THE AGREEMENT OF FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, WHO IS IN LONDON THIS WEEKEND CONFERRING WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

THE OTHER PROBLEM IS TO GET SOME INDICATION FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT HE IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE FOR A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT INSTEAD OF INSISTING ON HIS DEMAND THAT WEST BERLIN BE MADE A "FREE CITY."

THE TALKS HERE THIS WEEK BETWEEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER GAVE THE WESTERN POWERS A MAJOR START ON RESOLVING DISPUTES AND MISUNDERSTANDINGS IN THEIR OWN RANKS--A STEP THAT HAD TO BE TAKEN BEFORE THEY COULD SERIOUSLY CONSIDER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. ADENAUER IS SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH DE GAULLE IN PARIS NEXT THURSDAY.

THE 85-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER, OFTEN REGARDED AS THE PERSONIFICATION OF RIGID POLICY POSITIONS IN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, WAS REPRESENTED AFTER THE WASHINGTON TALKS BY BOTH U. S. AND GERMAN DIPLOMATS AS HAVING SHOWN CONSIDERABLE FLEXIBILITY HERE ON BERLIN

ISSUES.

THIS STRENGTHENED KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION HOPES THAT A BASIS FOR FULLY AGREED WESTERN NEGOTIATING POLICIES WOULD BE WORKED OUT BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT MONTH WHEN U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN PARIS.

THE DECISIONS OF THOSE FOUR THEN WOULD BE PRESENTED TO A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL WITH THE AIM OF WINNING NATO-WIDE SUPPORT.

WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER, WHO WAS HERE FOR THE ADENAUER-KENNEDY CONFERENCE, WAS REPORTED IN DISPATCHES FROM BONN TODAY TO HAVE TOLD PARLIAMENTARY MEMBERS OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY THAT HE LOOKS FOR EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN EARLY NEXT YEAR.

KENNEDY AND ADENAUER ANNOUNCED THEY HAD REACHED AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT "PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF THIS (BERLIN) CRISIS THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS IF THERE IS REASONABLENESS ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THEY AGREED, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT THERE COULD BE NO BARGAINING WITH RUSSIA OVER BASIC WESTERN RIGHTS TO KEEP TROOPS IN BERLIN, TO HOLD ACCESS ROUTES TO THE CITY OPEN AND TO MAINTAIN CLOSE ECONOMIC TIES BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

KENNEDY IS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN ADENAUER FLAT ASSURANCE THAT IN SPITE OF RUMORS AND REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY IN RECENT MONTHS, HE NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION OF YIELDING ON THOSE VITAL INTERESTS.

AT THE SAME TIME, ADENAUER IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD KENNEDY THAT HE IS PREPARED FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON MARGINAL ISSUES RELATED TO THE BERLIN PROBLEM, INCLUDING SUCH QUESTIONS AS CLOSER WEST GERMAN RELATIONSHIP WITH EAST GERMANY AND PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH EAST GERMANY FOR OPERATING THE SUPPLY LINES.

WHETHER THE SOVIETS WILL BE INTERESTED IN GOING INTO

NEGOTIATIONS KNOWING THAT THE KEY WESTERN POWERS HAVE REJECTED THEIR MAIN BERLIN DEMANDS IN ADVANCE IS A QUESTION WHICH, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID, CAN ONLY BE ANSWERED IN MOSCOW.

HOWEVER, KHRUSHCHEV'S RELAXATION OF PRESSURES ON FINLAND THIS WEEK, HIS DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TEST NEGOTIATIONS NEXT WEEK, AND HIS ACTION LAST MONTH IN LIFTING HIS YEAR-END DEADLINE FOR AN EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY, HAVE CREATED SOME BELIEF IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE THAT HE IS INTERESTED IN NEGOTIATIONS IN BERLIN.

THIS, IN TURN, STIRS AT LEAST A QUALIFIED HOPE THAT WHEN THE ISSUES ARE SHARPLY DRAWN, HE MAY BE WILLING TO MAKE A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST.

SR&CZ3&8PES

A11

(140)

CARDIFF, WALES, NOV 25 (AP)-LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE BEST WAY TO SOLVE THE BERLIN PROBLEM IS TO SET UP BROAD INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF WESTERN ACCESS TO THE DIVIDED CITY. HE SUGGESTED THAT SUCH CONTROL BE EXERCISED BY THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN CONCERT WITH "WEST AND EAST GERMANY AND INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"IF WE WANT TO ACHIEVE THIS, WHICH I BELIEVE WOULD BE BY FAR THE

BEST SOLUTION FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW," GAITSKELL TOLD NEWSMEN, "WE HAVE TO RECOGNIZE THAT IN ORDER TO GET THERE WE HAVE TO SATISFY THE SOVIET UNION IN CERTAIN WAYS.

"I BELIEVE MYSELF THAT THE DEGREE OF RECOGNITION CONCEDED TO EAST GERMANY BY MAKING HER ONE OF THE COUNTRIES OFFICIALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONTROL OF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN WOULD GO A LONG WAY TO MEET THE RUSSIANS' POINT OF VIEW."

HF4457PES

A34 (Q)

(260)

BY JOHN WEYLAND

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 25 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER SAYS EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS MAY TAKE PLACE EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY REPORTED THEY WOULD BE ON THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL.

SCHROEDER SAID THIS IN A REPORT HE MADE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS YESTERDAY TO PARLIAMENT MEMBERS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

THE PARTY MEMBERS WERE BEING INFORMED ABOUT THE MEETINGS EARLIER THIS WEEK IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN ADENAUER AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

SCHROEDER SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF THESE TALKS HE WAS CONVINCED THE UNITED STATES, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE AND BRITAIN WOULD REACH AGREEMENT SOON ON HOW TO PROCEED FURTHER WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE BERLIN CRISIS. HE PREDICTED THAT REMAINING DIFFERENCES WOULD BE SMOOTHED OUT AT THE BIG FOUR WESTERN POWERS FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING SET FOR DEC. 11-12 IN PARIS.

IN SCHROEDER'S OPINION EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS THEN WOULD BE A NATURAL CONSEQUENCE, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY IS LOOKING TO THE PRESENT TALKS IN LONDON BETWEEN FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TO BRING AGREEMENT ON THE WESTERN POSITION ONE STEP CLOSER. TO DATE DE GAULLE HAS BALKED AT GOING INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THEN, IT IS HOPED HERE, ADENAUER AND DE GAULLE WILL SETTLE ANY REMAINING TOP-LEVEL PROBLEMS WHEN THEY MEET IN PARIS NEXT THURSDAY.

WEST GERMANY IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE READY NOW TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF THE ACCORD REACHED WITH KENNEDY. THIS REPORTEDLY WOULD RULE OUT ANY MAJOR CHANGES IN THE STATUS OF BERLIN AND LEAVE UNCOMPROMISED WEST GERMAN CLAIMS TO EVENTUAL GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

MCS20AES

A111

(320)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, NOV. 25 (AP)-WEST BERLINERS WERE DIVIDED TODAY ON WHETHER U.S. AUTHORITIES SHOULD HAVE TURNED OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS A REFUGEE WHO STOWED AWAY ON AN AMERICAN MILITARY TRAIN TRAVELING THROUGH EAST GERMANY.

SOME BERLINERS WERE SAD AND ANGRY AT U.S. AUTHORITIES; OTHERS ACCEPTED THE EXPLANATION OF GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S ENVOY TO BERLIN, THAT THERE WAS NOTHING ELSE THE AMERICANS COULD DO AS THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE EXTRATERRITORIAL RIGHTS ON THE TRAINS.

"DEEP BITTERNESS AMONG THE REFUGEES AT MARIENFELDE CAMP," SAID THE HEADLINE ON THE FRONT PAGE OF NACHTDEPESCHE (NIGHT DISPATCH).

A SPOKESMAN FOR MAYOR WILLY BRANDT MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE SAW THE INCIDENT FROM A DIFFERENT VIEWPOINT THAN GEN. CLAY.

"THE AMERICANS HAVE TO DEAL WITH THE LEGAL SIDE OF IT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "WITH THE BERLINERS, THEIR FEELINGS ARE UPPERMOST--AND THE MAYOR IS A BERLINER, TOO."

ON THANKSGIVING EVE THE SOVIETSHALTED THE TRAIN, BOUND FROM BERLIN TO FRANKFURT. THERE WERE 80 AMERICANS ABOARD--AND AN EAST GERMAN NAMED SIEGRFRIED PUMP, WHO SNEAKED ABOARD IN AN ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE TO THE WEST.

THE COMMUNISTS SAY THEY WANTED PUMP FOR BURGLARY.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID A SOVIET CHECKPOINT OFFICER ASKED THAT PUMP BE TURNED OVER, WARNING THE TRAIN WOULD NOT BE CLEARED THROUGH TO WEST GERMANY OTHERWISE. IT WAS 14 HOURS BEFORE A U.S. COLONEL ARRIVED FROM BERLIN, MADE AN INVESTIGATION, TURNED PUMP OVER TO A SOVIET OFFICER, AND GOT THE TRAIN RELEASED.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS SAY ALL THIS WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN NECESSARY IF THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD SHOWN "PROPER RESPECT" FOR EAST GERMAN AUTHORITY.

THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. "WE ARE SORRY," SAID AN EDITORIAL IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, "THAT THE PEOPLE IN THE TRAIN HAD TO MAKE AN UNSCHEDULED HALT IN MARIENBORN (EAST GERMANY). THEY COULD HAVE BEEN SPARED THAT IF AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD SHOWN IMMEDIATE RESPECT FOR THE SOVEREIGNTY AND LEGAL ORDER OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, AND NOT AFTER LONG REFLECTION ON THE SITUATION."

THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME -- ONLY WITH THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES.

FSR17AES

A26

PMS BUDGET (600)

AUTOBAHN RIDE

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE AUTOBAHN IS THE ONLY OVERLAND ROUTE FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES WITH WEST BERLIN. AP CORRESPONDENT GENE KRAMER IN THE

FOLLOWING DISPATCH TAKES YOU FOR A RIDE OVER THIS KEY HIGHWAY.
BY GENE KRAMER

BERLIN, NOV. 25 (AP)--WHEN WEST BERLINERS SPEAK OF THE (CAPITAL T) AUTOBAHN, THEY MEAN ONE OF THE MOST HEAVILY CONTROLLED AND VITAL STRETCHES OF HIGHWAY IN THE WORLD.

THIS LIFELINE FROM WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY CUTTING ACROSS 110 MILES OF COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY HAS FIGURED IN EVERY BERLIN CRISIS. IN ANY EAST-WEST TALKS OVER BERLIN, THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE SURE TO DEMAND THAT IT BE KEPT OPEN, ALONG WITH THE ISOLATED CITY'S AIR CORRIDORS ACROSS EAST GERMANY.

WHAT IS IT LIKE TO TRAVEL THE AUTOBAHN? AMONG OTHER THINGS, FRUSTRATING AND MONOTONOUS.

I HAD TO PRODUCE MY PASSPORT 35 TIMES JUST TO MAKE THE HIGHWAY ROUND TRIP FROM BERLIN TO HELMSTEDT, WEST GERMANY.

NEARLY ALL THE PASSPORT SHOWINGS WERE TO EAST GERMAN GUARDS, WHO CONTROL CIVILIAN TRAFFIC. THE QUESTION OF ALLIED ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN, HOWEVER, CENTERS AROUND OFFICIAL AND MILITARY TRAFFIC. THIS IS CHECKED ONLY BY THE SOVIETS UNDER AGREEMENTS MADE AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

ANY RUSSIAN MOVE TO TRANSFER ITS AUTOBAHN CONTROL TO EAST GERMANY, WHICH THE WESTERN ALLIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE, MIGHT WELL PRECIPITATE THE NEXT BERLIN CRISIS.

THE FIRST SEVEN PASSPORT CHECKS WERE JUST TO DRIVE FROM WEST TO EAST BERLIN AND BACK TO BUY A VISA FOR CROSSING EAST GERMANY. COST: \$2.50.

THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A DRIVE TO THE WESTERN OUTSKIRTS OF BERLIN AND EIGHT MORE PASSPORT SHOWINGS FOR THE RIGHT TO ENTER THE EAST GERMAN HIGHWAY SECTION.

THE SEQUENCE WAS: A TOKEN PASSPORT INSPECTION BY WEST BERLIN POLICE, A DRIVE BETWEEN COILS OF BARBED WIRE LINING THE HIGHWAY THROUGH A SHORT NO-MAN'S LAND, A ZIG-ZAG THROUGH STEEL BARRIERS RECENTLY INSTALLED BY THE EAST GERMANS TO SLOW TRAFFIC, TWO PASSPORT CHECKS BY EAST GERMAN POLICE BARRIERS, PARKING, THREE STOPS INSIDE AN UNHEATED SHED FOR DECLARING CURRENCY, PAYING THE HIGHWAY TOLL (\$1.25 A CAR) AND OTHER FORMALITIES, FOLLOWED BY TWO MORE POLICE BARRIERS.

THEN OFF ACROSS THE 110-MILE HIGHWAY TO MORE OF THE SAME AT THE FRONTIER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY, AT HELMSTEDT. THE TRIP BACK REQUIRES ANOTHER DOZEN CHECKS, ENOUGH TO GET ANYONE'S PASSPORT DOG-EARED.

OFFICIAL ALLIED CARS SKIP MOST OF THE MULTIPLE CONTROLS. THE EAST GERMAN GUARDS WAVE THEM TO SPECIAL SHEDS WHERE SOVIET OFFICERS READ THEIR PAPERS.

MOST ILL-TEMPERED OF THIS MULTITUDE OF INSPECTORS WERE THE JACK-BOOTED COMMUNIST WOMEN GUARDS DIRECTING TRAVELERS TO PARKING PLACES. MOST BUSINESSLIKE, THE WEST GERMAN CUSTOMS MEN AT HELMSTEDT.

THE MOST POLITE, SURPRISINGLY ENOUGH, WAS THE COMMUNIST GUARD WHO FINALLY WAVES YOU ONTO THE AUTOBAHN SAYING, "HAVE A GOOD TRIP AND WATCH FOR SPOTS OF ICE ON THE ROAD."

DESPITE ITS IMPORTANCE AND DESPITE ALL THE CONTROLS, THE HIGHWAY IS LONELY.

MOST OF THE HEAVY TRUCKS MOVE AT NIGHT. THERE ARE TOURIST CARS AND BUSES BUT MOST SUCH TRAVELERS FLY INTO BERLIN. TURNING OFF THE HIGHWAY IS FORBIDDEN EXCEPT TO EAST GERMAN VEHICLES AND THERE ARE FEW OF THOSE. OCCASIONALLY YOU PASS A LINE OF SOVIET ARMY TRUCKS.

SCENERY IS LIMITED TO THIN PINE FORESTS, ROLLING FIELDS AND AN OCCASIONAL FARMER PLOWING WITH A TEAM OF HORSES. TOWNS ARE VISIBLE ONLY IN THE DISTANCE.

ROAD CONDITIONS RANGE FROM GOOD TO ROUGH. THERE WAS NO SIGN OF HIGHWAY PATROLMEN TO ENFORCE THE 62 M.P.H. SPEED LIMIT BUT TRAVELERS SAY THEY SOMETIMES APPEAR IN SWARMS.

THERE ARE NO BILLBOARDS IN THE WESTERN SENSE. THE EAST GERMANS HAVE PLACARDS AROUND THEIR CONTROL POINTS PLUGGING RECOGNITION OF

30.24-2345

THEIR REGIME AND BLASTING MILITARISM.

SIGNS AT THE LAST JUNCTION HEADING EAST SHOW TWO ROUTES INTO BERLIN. ONE POINTS LEFT TO "BERLIN, CAPITAL OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC," MEANING EAST BERLIN. THE OTHER SIGN POINTS RIGHT, TO SIMPLY "BERLIN," WESTERN SECTOR.

MOST TRAFFIC TURNS RIGHT
FS224AES

123

AMS BUDGET
NUCLEAR (550)

BY DORIAN FALK

GENEVA, NOV. 25 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN RETURN TO THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS TUESDAY IN ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO GAIN SOVIET AGREEMENT TO HALT THE ATOMIC ARMAMENTS RACE. THERE IS NO TRACE OF OPTIMISM ANYWHERE.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO OFFER ANY NEW CONCESSION WHICH WOULD WEAKEN WESTERN INSISTENCE ON EFFECTIVE TEST BAN CONTROLS. THEY LIKELY WILL PROCEED FROM THE WESTERN COMPROMISE DRAFT TREATY LAID ON THE TABLE BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS COLLAPSED IN SEPTEMBER FOLLOWING RUSSIA'S RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.

SOVIET REFUSAL TO OPEN ITS CLOSED COMMUNIST SOCIETY TO FOREIGN INSPECTION HAS BEEN THE STUMBLING BLOCK OF THE THREE-YEAR-OLD TALKS. WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY THEY HAVE NOTICED NO INDICATION OF ANY CHANGES IN THE SOVIET POSITION.

UNLIKE THE EARLIER TALKS, THE NEW ROUND OF NEGOTIATIONS WILL NOT BE ACCOMPANIED BY A THREE-POWER TRUCE ON TESTS. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, UNWILLING TO ACCEPT AN UNCONTROLLED MORATORIUM AFTER THE SERIES OF 50 SOVIET TESTS REPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES, HAVE REJECTED THE SOVIET CONDITION THAT NO NUCLEAR TESTS

BE CONDUCTED WHILE THE GENEVA TALKS GO ON.

CONSEQUENTLY, WESTERN CONFERENCE SOURCES SAY THEY EXPECT LITTLE MORE THAN A NEW STALMATE IN NEGOTIATIONS.

THE CHANCES FOR QUICK PROGRESS THUS APPEAR PRACTICALLY NIL, DESPITE THE SWEEPING MAJORITY WITH WHICH THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLED FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS. SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN VIOLENTLY OPPOSED THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION APPROVED 71-11. BUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SUBSEQUENTLY ACCEPTED THE BRITISH-AMERICAN INVITATION TO RETURN TO GENEVA.

IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE GENEVA TALKS, CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS WAS MADE ON THE FRAMEWORK OF A TREATY FOR THE CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF TESTS. THE CONFERENCE AGREED ON A TREATY PREAMBLE, 17 DRAFT ARTICLES AND TWO ANNEXES BEFORE IT RAN INTO THE CONTROL DEADLOCK.

THE DEADLOCK CENTERED ON A SOVIET DEMAND FOR A "TROIKA" OF THREE CONTROL ADMINISTRATORS, EACH ABLE TO VETO THE DECISIONS OF THE OTHER TWO. THIS WAS COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WESTERN POWERS. ITS REVIVAL WOULD BE A CLEAR INDICATION THAT AGREEMENT NOW IS AS UNLIKELY AS EVER.

BEFORE RUSSIA RAISED THE TROIKA ISSUE, THE CONFERENCE WAS ONE OF THE MOST HOPEFUL POINTS OF EAST-WEST BARGAINING.

ONE NUCLEAR POWER--FRANCE--REMAINS OUTSIDE THE NEGOTIATING CHAMBER. DURING THE GENEVA TALKS FRANCE DEVELOPED AND TESTED ITS OWN ATOMIC WEAPON. PRESIDENT (CHARLES DE GAULLE STRESSED AGAIN THIS WEEK HIS AIM OF BUILDING UP STOCKS OF NUCLEAR-ARMED ROCKETS MATCHING STOCKPILES IN OTHER NUCLEAR NATIONS. THE RUSSIANS CHARGED THAT IN TIME OF NEED FRANCE'S ATOMIC ARMS WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO HER ALLIES, AND ACCUSED FRANCE OF SEEKING TO WRECK THE GENEVA TALKS.

LONDON NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THIS WEEK THAT THE FRENCH SECRETLY TESTED A SMALL NUCLEAR BOMB UNDERGROUND IN THE SAHARA ON NOV. 7.

RUSSIA'S ALLY, RED CHINA, ALSO HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ITS OWN NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY FOR YEARS. REPORTS HAVE INCREASED RECENTLY THAT CHINA IS NEARING THE STAGE WHERE IT CAN BUILD ITS OWN ATOMIC ARSENAL. RED CHINA, LIKE FRANCE, IS NOT REPRESENTED AT THE TALKS AND HAS NEVER SHOWN ANY ENTHUSIASM FOR THEM.

YET ANY INTERNATIONAL POLICE SYSTEM ON A TEST BAN WOULD REQUIRE ESTABLISHMENT OF NUMEROUS CONTROL POSTS ON THE TERRITORY OF RED CHINA AS WELL AS THE SOVIET UNION.

IN EUROPE, WEST GERMANY AND OTHER COUNTRIES ARE PRESSING FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS OF THEIR OWN--AND THE RIGHT TO TEST THEM.

THESE CONFLICTING INTERESTS HAVE MADE THE LIKELIHOOD OF A TEST BAN BASED ON THE OLD THREE-POWER NUCLEAR MONOPOLY MORE AND MORE REMOTE, OBSERVERS HERE SAY.

TSARAPKIN, ARTHUR H. DEAN OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN'S SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT WILL REPRESENT THEIR COUNTRIES HERE.

DF121PES

A81 FIRST LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (260)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, NOV. 25 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV PUBLISHED A DECLARATION TONIGHT THAT, IF ANY OTHER NATION PROCEEDS WITH NUCLEAR TESTS, THE SOVIET UNION WILL FOLLOW SUIT. THIS SEEMED AIMED SPECIALLY AT THE TESTING PROGRAM OF THE UNITED STATES.

KHRUSHCHEV REITERATED A SOVIET POSITION MADE CLEAR EARLIER THIS MONTH IN TWO WAYS. ONE WAS A REMARK TO NEWSMEN BY THE PREMIER NOV. 7 THAT "WE WILL STOP WHEN THE OTHERS STOP." THE OTHER WAS A STATEMENT PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY IMPLYING THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL FEEL JUSTIFIED IN CONTINUING UNLESS

THE WESTERN ALLIES HALT ALL THEIR TESTS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST DECLARATION WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO PROF. JOHN BERNAL, BRITISH HEAD OF THE WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT, BARELY 24 HOURS AFTER ARTHUR DEAN, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE NUCLEAR TALKS IN GENEVA, SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS OPENING THERE TUESDAY WILL NOT CAUSE ANY DELAY TO THE AMERICAN TESTING PROGRAM.

IN HIS LETTER TO BERNAL, KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THE WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT LEADER HAD ASKED THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO END NUCLEAR TESTING. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO RESPOND, BUT ADDED:

"IF THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH YOU HAVE ADDRESSED YOURSELF PROCEED WITH NUCLEAR TESTS, WE TOO SHALL BE OBLIGED TO RETURN TO THIS IN ORDER TO KEEP OUR ARMED FORCES AT THE MODERN LEVEL."

THE SOVIET UNION HAS CARRIED OUT A MASSIVE TESTING PROGRAM THIS FALL.

THE LETTER BORE NO DATE AS DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, SO THERE WAS NO WAY OF TELLING WHETHER ITS PUBLICATION AT THIS TIME WAS INTENDED AS AN ANSWER TO THE AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR'S REMARK:

"THERE DEFINITELY WILL BE NO DELAY AS FAR AS PLANNED TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA."

BERNAL IS PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT LONDON UNIVERSITY AND HAS ATTENDED SEVERAL COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE CONGRESSES. HE SERVED ON COMMITTEES IN 1950, 1951 AND 1952 THAT CHOSE STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNERS AND RECEIVED THE PRIZE HIMSELF IN 1954.

KHRUSHCHEV REPEATED A DECLARATION HE HAS MADE BEFORE:

"IF THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH YOU HAVE ADDRESSED YOURSELF PROCEED WITH NUCLEAR TESTS, WE TOO SHALL BE OBLIGED TO RETURN TO THIS IN ORDER TO KEEP OUR ARMED FORCES AT THE MODERN LEVEL."

"WHILE AGREEING WITH YOU CONCERNING THE ADVERSE EFFECTS OF EXPERIMENTAL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WE SHALL BE OBLIGED IN THAT CASE THOUGH WITH DEEP REGRET, TO HOLD TESTS IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN OUR FORCES TO PREVENT A NEW WORLD WAR, TO ENSURE THE SECURITY OF OUR STATE AND OUR PEOPLE."

HF424PES

A124

NIGHT LEAD DEAN

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)--ARTHUR DEAN, CHIEF U.S. NUCLEAR NEGOTIATOR, SAID TODAY THAT WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TALKS ABOUT "PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE" HE MEANS A WAY FOR THE REDS TO TAKE OVER THE WORLD WITHOUT WAR.

DEAN ADDRESSED THE 19TH ANNUAL NEW YORK MIRROR YOUTH FORUM, BEFORE HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR THE THREE-POWER TEST BAN TALKS SCHEDULED TO RESUME IN GENEVA ON TUESDAY.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE TO END NUCLEAR TESTING, BUT "THE UNITED STATES IS NOT PREPARED TO ACCEPT AN UNCONTROLLED, UNINSPECTED MORATORIUM, WHILE THE TALKS GO ON."

DEAN, THE CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR AT THE GENEVA TALKS, ADDED THAT "KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT HOLDING OUT AN OLIVE BRANCH TO THE NONCOMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

"HE APPARENTLY BELIEVES THAT HE CAN IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS ACHIEVE MORE THROUGH PEACE--THAT IS BULLYING, INTIMIDATION, COERCION AND SUBVERSION--THAN HE CAN THROUGH WAR," HE SAID.

HF813PES

B9CS Q

(150)

CINCINNATI, NOV. 25 (AP)--ABOUT 20 DEMONSTRATORS URGING CINCINNATIANS TO INFORM THEMSELVES OF THE PERILS OF NUCLEAR WAR PARADED IN DOWNTOWN CINCINNATI TODAY.

TOM NIEMAN, SPOKESMAN FOR INDIVIDUALS FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, (CAPS), SAID THE PICKETS' PURPOSE WAS "TO INFORM CINCINNATI AS A WHOLE THAT THERE IS MORE TO NUCLEAR WAR THAN THE OPTIMISTIC REPRESENTATIONS MADE RECENTLY--SUCH AS THE SERIES OF ARTICLES BY DR. (WILLARD F.) LIBBY. NUCLEAR WAR IS NOT A SIMPLE MATTER OF BEING RED OR DEAD. WE FEEL IT IS MUCH MORE COMPLEX THAN THAT."

NIEMAN SAID THE GROUP, WHICH INCLUDED PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE, STUDENTS AND HOUSEWIVES, WAS ORGANIZED ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO TO BACK PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN HIS PLEA FOR A PEACE RACE INSTEAD OF AN ARMS RACE.

"WE ARE A LOCAL GROUP WHO FEEL SOMETHING MUST BE DONE ABOUT THE LOCAL SITUATION OF THE PEOPLE BEING INADEQUATELY INFORMED," NIEMAN SAID. HE ADDED THE GROUP IS NOT AFFILIATED WITH ANY NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS OPPOSING THE ARMS RACE ALTHOUGH "I WOULD SAY WE AGREE WITH VERY MUCH OF WHAT THE COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY, FOR EXAMPLE, IS SAYING."

DR. LIBBY'S ARTICLES, WRITTEN FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ARE ENTITLED "YOU CAN SURVIVE ATOMIC ATTACK." HE SAID THAT FALLOUT SHELTERS GREATLY INCREASE THE CHANCE OF SURVIVAL FOR THOSE NOT HIT DIRECTLY BY BLAST OR THERMAL BURNS. HE ESTIMATED THAT 90 TO 95 PER CENT OF U.S. RESIDENTS COULD SURVIVE AN ATOMIC ATTACK WITH PROPER PROTECTION.

R157PES

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)--CHILDREN CARRYING PLACARDS DECLARING, "WE WANT TO GROW UP--NOT BLOW UP," PARADED IN UNITED NATIONS PLAZA TODAY AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTING AND FOR WORLD PEACE.

THREE OF THE GROUP MET WITH DR. RALPH BUNCHE, UNITED NATIONS UNDERSECRETARY, IN HIS OFFICE AT THE U.N. AND PRESENTED PETITIONS BEARING 10,000 SIGNATURES. THE PETITIONS CALLED FOR A MEETING AT THE U.N. BETWEEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV FOR "RESOLVING THEIR DIFFERENCES."

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS ORGANIZED BY THREE MOTHERS FROM

NEW HYDE PARK, L.I.

THE 150 YOUNGSTERS, RANGING IN AGE FROM FIVE TO 15, PARADED FOR

90 MINUTES AS THEIR PARENTS STOOD BY. SOME OF THE CHILDREN CARRIED GAILY COLORED BALLOONS WHILE OTHERS DISPLAYED HAND-PRINTED POSTERS.

"BAN THE BOMB", "DON'T POISON OUR MILK," AND "WE WANT A WORLD PEACE, NOT PIECES," THE PLACARDS READ.

THE THREE WHO PRESENTED THE PETITION TO DR. BUNCHE WERE ELISSA KAUFMAN, 14, OF 78 PATTON BLVD., RICKY LAZES, 13, OF 47 STEPHAN MARC LANE, AND MIKE WUNDERLICH, 10, OF 74 PATTON BLVD., ALL NEW HYDE PARK. THE MOTHERS OF THE THREE CHILDREN ORGANIZED THE PICKETING.

ONE OF THE MOTHERS, MRS. ROBERTA LAZES, SAID PETITIONS HAD BEEN SENT TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY. IN ADDITION, SHE SAID, THE PLEA HAD BEEN TRANSLATED INTO A NUMBER OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND SENT BY THE CHILDREN TO 10 TOWNS OVERSEAS.

RP1252PES

A84

NIGHT LEAD

NEWPORT NEWS, VA., NOV 25 (AP)-THE GIANT CARRIER ENTERPRISE WENT ON ACTIVE DUTY TODAY AND NAVY SECRETARY JOHN B. CONNALLY SAID SHE WOULD REIGN, AT LEAST FOR THE NEAR FUTURE, AS THE COUNTRY'S ONLY ONLY NUCLEAR CARRIER.

CONNALLY TOLD THE MORE THAN 13,000 PERSONS PRESENT FOR THE FORMAL COMMISSIONING CEREMONIES THAT THE NAVY, IN ITS CONSTANT EFFORT TO ECONOMIZE, WOULD RECOMMEND THAT ITS NEXT CARRIER BE POWERED BY CONVENTIONAL FUELS.

"THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT WE WILL DESIRE MORE NUCLEAR CARRIERS AT SOME DATE IN THE FUTURE," WHEN A WAY IS FOUND TO CUT BOTH THE SIZE AND COST, THE NAVY SECRETARY SAID. BUT UNTIL THEN, HE SAID, THE ENTERPRISE "IS ONE OF A KIND--NOT IN ANY SENSE A PROTOTYPE FOR A FAMILY OF EVER LARGER, MORE EXPENSIVE SISTER SHIPS."

TOP NAVY BRASS, INVITED GUESTS, CREW MEMBERS AND THEIR FAMILIES PACKED THE CAVERNOUS HANGAR DECK OF THE CARRIER TO WITNESS THE COMMISSIONING OF THE \$444 MILLION VESSEL.

AS A SYMBOL OF THE CONTINUATION OF THE PROUD NAME ENTERPRISE, THE JACK AND THE NATIONAL FLAG LAST FLOWN BY THE FAMOUS WORLD WAR II ENTERPRISE WERE HOISTED DURING THE CEREMONIES.

ALTHOUGH THE NAVY WILL NOT ASK THAT ITS NEXT CARRIER BE NUCLEAR POWERED, CONNALLY SAID, THE ENTERPRISE, THE NUCLEAR CRUISER LONG BEACH AND A STILL-TO-BE-COMPLETED NUCLEAR FRIGATE WILL FORM A TASK GROUP ABLE TO TRAVEL THE EQUIVALENT OF FIVE NON-STOP TRIPS AROUND THE WORLD AT TOP SPEED.

ALREADY, HE SAID, THE ENTERPRISE HAS "PERFORMED ENGINEERING MIRACLES"--THE REFERENCE TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT DURING HER BUILDER'S TRIALS SHE RIPPED THROUGH THE SEA AT MORE THAN 40 MILES AN HOUR, THE SPEED OF A FAST DESTROYER.

THE NAVY SECRETARY TOOK THE OCCASION OF THE COMMISSIONING CEREMONIES TO ANNOUNCE THAT DURING RECENT SUBMERGED FIRINGS POLARIS SUBMARINES PERFORMED PERFECTLY IN 10 OUT OF 10 SHOTS.

30.24-2347

HE SAID THE PERFECT SHOTS WERE MADE, NOT WITH THE NUCLEAR MISSILES THE SUBMARINES WILL CARRY ON PATROL, BUT WITH TEST MISSILES IDENTICAL IN EVERY WAY EXCEPT "THEY ARE EVEN MORE COMPLICATED. . . BECAUSE THEY ARE INSTRUMENTED TO SEND BACK DURING THE FLIGHT A VAST AMOUNT OF PERFORMANCE DATA. THEY ARE ALSO EQUIPPED WITH SAFETY DEVICES TO PROVIDE FOR THEIR IMMEDIATE DESTRUCTION SHOULD THEY ERR FROM THEIR CHOSEN COURSE."

EACH OF THE 10 SHOT, CONNALLY SAID, "WENT DOWN THE RANGE CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN 1,200 MILES TO LAND SQUARELY ON THEIR TARGETS WITH ACCURACY THAT EXCEEDED OUR EXPECTATIONS BY FAR. SIGNIFICANTLY, TWO DIFFERENT TYPE MISSILES WERE FIRED FROM TWO DIFFERENT SUBMARINES BY THREE DIFFERENT CREWS."

THE NAVY SECRETARY SAID THAT EVEN WITH THE POLARIS SUBMARINES, THE "ATTACK CARRIERS WITH THEIR MANNED AIRCRAFT ARE NOW, AND WILL BE FOR A LONG TIME TO COME, THE PRIMARY AND INDISPENSIBLE INGREDIENTS OF MODERN SEA-BASED WEAPONS SYSTEMS."

CONNALLY SAID THE DECISION TO REQUEST THE CONVENTIONALLY POWERED CARRIER--THE NAVY IS OPTIMISTIC OF GETTING FUNDS IN THE NEXT MILITARY BUDGET TO BUILD ANOTHER CONVENTIONALLY POWERED CARRIER LIKE THE RECENTLY COMMISSIONED CONSTELLATION--WAS BASED ON SEVERAL CONSIDERATIONS.

SUCH A CARRIER, HE SAID, "WILL PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL MODERN CARRIER WHEN WE NEED IT, AND THE TIME TO COMPLETE OUR PRESENT EFFORTS TO REDUCE THE SIZE AND COST OF NUCLEAR-POWERED CARRIERS. . .

"IT IS APPARENT, ALSO, THAT A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF EXPERIENCE FACTORS WILL BE GAINED DURING THE OPERATION TO BE UNDERTAKEN BY THIS FIRST NUCLEAR CARRIER."

THE CONSTELLATION, SLIGHTLY SMALLER THAN THE 1,123-FOOT ENTERPRISE, COST ABOUT \$275 MILLION TO BUILD, NEARLY \$170 MILLION LESS THAN THE ENTERPRISE.

CONGRESSIONAL ADVOCATES OF NUCLEAR SHIPS IN THE PAST HAVE OPPOSED NAVY REQUESTS FOR HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO BUILD CONVENTIONALLY POWERED SHIPS ON THE GROUND THAT SUCH SHIPS ARE OBSOLETE.

"IF WE ARE TO CONTINUE FULL EXPLOITATION OF ALL THE OCEANS OF THE WORLD," CONNALLY SAID, "THEN WE MUST HAVE THE CARRIER TO PROVIDE AIR-POWER WHEREVER IT IS NEEDED AND WHEN IT IS NEEDED."

HE SAID CARRIERS "CAN ACT AS VISIBLE INSTRUMENTS OF FOREIGN POLICY WHILE IN THEIR NORMAL OPERATING AREAS, AS WAS DONE. . . OFF THE COAST OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC."

EARLIER THIS WEEK A FORCE OF U.S. SHIPS STOOD BY TO DISCOURAGE A POSSIBLE COUP BY BROTHERS OF THE LATE DICTATOR RAFAEL TRUJILLO.

CONNALLY ALSO CONFERRED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS ON MARINE LT. COL. ROBERT B. ROBINSON OF BOWNEY, CALIF., WHO LAST WEDNESDAY FLEW AN F4H PHANTOM II JET--ONE OF THE TYPE PLANES WHICH WILL BE CARRIED ABOARD THE ENTERPRISE--TO WHAT THE NAVY CLAIMS IS A WORLD SPEED RECORD OF 1,606.342 M.P.H.

PS449PES

A20

AMS BUDGET (550)

DE-STALINIZATION

BY GEORGE SYVERTSEN

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST EUROPE THIS WEEK PLUNGED INTO A FRIENZIED PURGE OF ALL REMAINING TRACES OF STALIN'S MEMORY AND FLUNG BITTER EPITHETS AT THE STALINIST ALBANIANS FOR REFUSING TO JOIN THEM.

ONLY POLAND MANAGED TO MAINTAIN ITS COMPOSURE AND STAND ALOOF FROM THE FEVERISH RUSH TO GET IN LINE WITH THE NEW MOSCOW CAMPION TO

ERASE THE MEMORY OF STALIN.

THE POLES POINTED OUT THAT THEY HAD TRAVELED THIS ROUTE FIVE YEARS BEFORE AND WERE JUST WAITING FOR THE OTHERS TO CATCH UP WITH THEM.

REPORTS OF THE DE-STALINIZATION DRIVE REACHING HERE FROM OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES GIVE THIS PICTURE:

CZECHOSLOVAKIA: THE INDUSTRIOUS CZECHOSLOVAKS BUSILY SET TO WORK RENAMING HUNDREDS OF STREETS, SQUARES AND FACTORIES THAT HAD BORNE STALIN'S NAME. THE BODY OF THE LATE STALINIST PRESIDENT, KLEMENT GOTTFELD, WAS ORDERED REMOVED FROM HIS MAUSOLEUM. THE MASSIVE STATUE OF STALIN THAT HAS STOOD IN PRAGUE SINCE 1955, WAS ORDERED RAZED. COMMUNIST CHIEF ANTONIN NOVOTNY REVEALED THAT HIS COUNTRY HAD ALREADY CUT OFF ALL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO ALBANIA.

HUNGARY: APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO LIQUIDATE EMBARRASSING MONUMENTS TO STALIN WERE ANNOUNCED BY A PLENUM OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE PARTY DELIVERED A THINLY VEILED SLAP AT RED CHINA, WHICH SUPPORTS THE ALBANIANS. THE HUNGARIANS DECLARED THIS IS NO TIME FOR PATIENCE AS FAR AS ALBANIA'S PARTY CHIEF ENVER HOXHA IS CONCERNED AND CALLED FOR TOUGHER MEASURES AGAINST DOGMATISTS AND SECTARIANS.

EAST GERMANY: THE OLD STALINIST, WALTER ULBRICHT, WENT THROUGH THE MOTIONS OF DISHONORING HIS FORMER MENTOR AND PATRON BY TEARING DOWN HIS IMAGE AND NAME ALL OVER COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. PROPAGANDA ORGANS DENOUNCED STALINIST MEASURES, WHICH THEY ADMITTED HAD PREVAILED IN THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT DEFENDED ULBRICHT'S LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT YET HELD A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING TO TALK OVER THE SOVIET PARTY'S 22ND CONGRESS. THE DELAY HAS LED SOME OBSERVERS HERE TO SPECULATE ABOUT POSSIBLE INTERNAL PARTY DIFFICULTIES.

POLAND: THE FUROR OVER STALINISM HAS CAUSED HARDLY A RIPPLE HERE AND MUCH MIRTHFUL COMMENT ON THE PROBLEMS IT IS CAUSING THE OTHER COMMUNIST ALLIES.

POLISH PARTY LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA CONTRIBUTED TO THE GENERAL ATTACK ON ALBANIA. HE DECLARED THAT THE ALBANIANS ARE ALL ALONE IN THEIR STRUGGLE WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HE CLAIMED IS SUPPORTED BY ALL THE WORLD'S COMMUNIST PARTIES--INCLUDING THE CHINESE.

BULGARIA: BULGARIA EMBARKED ON A LARGE-SCALE DE-STALINIZATION DRIVE WITH THE REMOVAL OF A GIANT STALIN MONUMENT IN THE BLACK SEA PORT OF VARNA. IN SOFIA THE STALIN DISTRICT WAS RENAMED LENIN DISTRICT AS WERE A NUMBER OF OTHER PLACES.

ROMANIA: THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT FROM ROMANIA OF DE-STALINIZATION MEASURES BUT PARTY LEADER GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ RECENTLY DENOUNCED THE PERSONAL CULT AND OTHER STALINIST EVILS IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW'S PRAVDA.

NONE OF THE SATELLITE REGIMES APPEARS TO BE HAVING SERIOUS TROUBLE FOLLOWING THE LATEST SWITCH IN THE MOSCOW LINE.

THE MAIN PROBLEM APPEARS TO BE: WHAT TO DO ABOUT ALBANIA? A MEETING OF THE WARSAW PACT NATIONS, REPORTEDLY SCHEDULED THIS MONTH IN WARSAW, APPARENTLY HAS BEEN CANCELED OR POSTPONED. THE POSSIBLE EXPULSION OF ALBANIA WAS TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED AT THAT MEETING, WARSAW SOURCES SAID.

COMMUNISTS IN WARSAW HAVE BEGUN TALKING IN PRIVATE OF A DE FACTO EXCLUSION OF THE ALBANIANS FROM THEIR ALLIANCE WITHOUT ANY FORMAL RUPTURE OF RELATIONS IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

DF110PES

A67

WITH WARSAW
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 25 (AP)--A CHINESE COMMUNIST YOUTH LEADER TODAY ASSERTED THAT ALBANIA IS "THE EXTREME OUTPOST AND ONLY GUARDIAN (OF COMMUNISM) TOWARD THE WEST."
YEN SU-TING, DELEGATE OF CHINESE COMMUNIST YOUTH TO THE CONGRESS OF ALBANIAN COMMUNIST YOUTH AT TIRANA. PAID HIGH TRIBUTE TO THE ALBANIAN

COMMUNIST PARTY, A BROADCAST FROM TIRANA SAID.

HE SAID ALBANIA'S "HEROIC" PARTY WAS A TRUE FOLLOWER OF MARX AND LENIN. HE ASSURED ALBANIA OF CONTINUED FULL CHINESE SUPPORT.

THE CONGRESS WAS HELD IN THE CINEMA HALL IN TIRANA. HUGE PHOTOS OF MAO TZE-TUNG, STALIN, MARX AND LENIN COVERED A WALL OF THE HALL, THE RADIO SAID.

THE ONLY OUTSIDE DELEGATIONS WERE FROM RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA AND NORTH VIET NAM.

IT IS HELD AT A TIME WHEN ALL EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE ACTIVELY FOLLOWING THE SOVIET EXAMPLE IN DENOUNCING ALBANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS FOR PURSUING STALINISM.

OBSERVERS HERE THOUGHT THE SPEECH OF THE CHINESE WAS ADDITIONAL PROOF THAT RED CHINA CONTINUES FIRM SUPPORT OF ALBANIAN LEADERSHIP IN SPITE OF EFFORTS OF MANY COMMUNIST PARTIES TO GET CHINA TO DROP ITS SUPPORT.

HF420PES

A99

WITH WARSAW (A20)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 25 (AP)--AN ALBANIAN DELEGATION HAS SHOWN UP AT THE FIFTH CONGRESS OF BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS AT SOFIA. RADIO SOFIA REPORTED TODAY THAT AN ALBANIAN DELEGATE ADDRESSED THE CONGRESS. HIS REMARKS DEALT GENERALLY WITH "THE FIGHT FOR BETTER LIVING."

APPARENTLY THE ALBANIAN DELEGATION WAS INVITED BEFORE THE 22ND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW, AT WHICH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS. BULGARIA'S TOP COMMUNISTS QUICKLY JOINED IN THE DENUNCIATION.

HF605PES

A9

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD FINLAND

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, NOV. 25 (AP)--THE SOCIET UNION TODAY EASED THE PRESSURE ON FINLAND, ABRUPTLY DROPPING DEMANDS FOR DEFENSE CONSULTATIONS WITH ITS LITTLE NEIGHBOR FOR THE TIME BEING.

RETURNING FROM TALKS IN SIBERIA WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN OF FINLAND SAID HE WAS GRATIFIED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "WANTS TO CONTINUE SUPPORTING THE NEUTRAL FOREIGN POLITICAL LINE ADOPTED BY FINLAND."

NOW THAT THE DEMAND IS DROPPED FOR JOINT DEFENSE CONSULTATIONS AGAINST WHAT THE RUSSIANS CALL A RISING WEST GERMAN MILITARY MENACE IN NORTHERN EUROPE, KEKKONEN CAN RETURN HOME A HERO.

HE GOT KHRUSHCHEV TO BACK DOWN FROM A DEMAND THAT MIGHT HAVE ENDED WITH SOVIET BASES INSTALLED ON FINNISH TERRITORY AND FINLAND'S NEUTRALITY SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED.

A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE DECISION CONCEDED THAT THE LAUNCHING OF FINNISH-SOVIET DEFENSE TALKS WOULD HAVE AROUSED GREAT CONCERN AMONG FINLAND'S SCANDINAVIAN NEIGHBORS. IT SAID THE NEW DECISION SHOULD CALM FEARS IN SCANDINAVIA.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ANNOUNCED 3 1/2 HOURS AFTER KEKKONEN RETURNED TO MOSCOW FROM HIS MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT NOVOSIBIRSK IN SIBERIA. WITHDRAWAL OF THE DEMAND APPEARED TO BE CONNECTED WITH A DEVELOPMENT IN FINLAND'S INTERNAL POLITICS. THE FINNISH CONSERVATIVE POLITICIAN, OLAVI HONKA, ANNOUNCED IN HELSINKI LAST NIGHT HE WAS GETTING OUT OF THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE. THIS LEFT KEKKONEN AS THE ONLY SERIOUS

CONTENDER.

THE 67-YEAR-OLD HONKA APPARENTLY BOWED TO INTERNAL PRESSURE AND TO THE WILL OF KHRUSHCHEV. THE PREMIER TOLD KEKKONEN IN NOVOSIBIRSK YESTERDAY THAT HE SUSPECTED FINLAND'S RIGHT-WINGERS WANTED TO UNITE WITH WEST GERMANY IN A "BROTHERHOOD-IN-ARMS" ALLIANCE.

HE SAID "TANNERITES"--FOLLOWERS OF FORMER SOCIAL DEMOCRAT FOREIGN MINISTER VAINO TANNER WHO SUPPORTED HONKA--WERE TRYING TO UPSET THE "PAASIKIVI-KEKKONEN" LINE. POSTWAR PRESIDENT JUHO PAASIKIVI FIRST

LAI'D DOWN THE POLICY OF NEUTRALITY AND FRIENDSHIP WITH RUSSIA AS A NECESSITY FOR FINLAND'S SURVIVAL, A POLICY SINCE FOLLOWED BY KEKKONEN.

EVER SINCE THE FIVE MAIN OPPOSITION PARTIES IN FINLAND FORMED A FRONT BEHIND HONKA AGAINST KEKKONEN EARLY THIS YEAR THE SOVIET UNION HAS SHOWN WORRY OVER A POSSIBLE CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT IN FINLAND.

THE SOVIET DEMAND WAS MADE IN A NOTE ON OCT. 30 AND IMMEDIATELY SENT A WAVE OF APPREHENSION THROUGH SCANDINAVIA AND THE REST OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE, DISTRIBUTED IN MOSCOW BY TASS, OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, ACKNOWLEDGED IN A ROUNDABOUT WAY THAT THE NOTE HAD CREATED APPREHENSION. IT SAID KEKKONEN HAD DRAWN KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTENTION "TO THE FACT THAT THE START OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED CONSULTATIONS COULD AROUSE A CERTAIN CONCERN AND CAUSE WAR PSYCHOSIS IN THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES."

IN OTHER WORDS, KEKKONEN ARGUED THAT THE CONSULTATIONS WOULD HAVE AN EFFECT OPPOSITE TO THAT WHICH RUSSIA SAID IT WANTED--THAT IS, THE CREATING OF PEACE AND TRANQUILITY IN NORTHERN EUROPE.

"THAT IS WHY," THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, "THE PRESIDENT OF THE FINNISH REPUBLIC PROPOSED THAT THE SOVIET UNION NOT INSIST ON ITS PROPOSAL ADVANCED IN THE NOTE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. . . AND EXPRESSED AN OPINION THAT THIS SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION WOULD HELP CALM DOWN PUBLIC OPINION ALL OVER SCANDINAVIA AND WOULD DECREASE THE NECESSITY OF MILITARY PREPARATIONS NOT ONLY IN FINLAND AND SWEDEN, BUT ALSO IN THE NATO COUNTRIES, NORWAY AND DENMARK."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT KHRUSHCHEV, AFTER "PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE POLITICAL EXPERIENCE" OF KEKKONEN AND HIS DESIRE TO STRENGTHEN FINNISH NEUTRALITY, DECLARED: "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT POSSIBLE, FOR THE TIME BEING, TO POSTPONE THE PROPOSED MILITARY CONSULTATIONS."

BUT KHRUSHCHEV WARNED THE FINNS THAT THEY MUST "ATTENTIVELY WATCH" MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BALTIC -- MEANING THE ACTIVITIES OF NATO, AND WEST GERMANY IN PARTICULAR.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID KEKKONEN AGREED SOVIET CONCERN ABOUT "THE POSSIBILITY OF A WAR IN EUROPE IS WELL GROUNDED."

AFTER HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW, KEKKONEN HAD LUNCH IN THE KREMLIN WITH PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV, BEFORE BOARDING A TRAIN

FOR HELSINKI.

BREZHNEV WAS QUOTED BY TASS AS SAYING:

"LIFE HAS SHOWN THAT FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL TRUST ARE URGENTLY NECESSARY TO OUR PEOPLES AND ARE A CONDITION FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF STABLE PEACE IN NORTHERN EUROPE."

"IT WOULD BE WRONG TO UNDERESTIMATE THE ACTIVITY OF CERTAIN CIRCLES, AIMED AT UNDERMINING THE TRUST BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION."

KEKKONEN, IN HIS REPLY, SAID:

"IT HAS BEEN AN EXCEPTIONAL SATISFACTION FOR ME TO NOTE ONCE MORE THAT THE SOVIET SIDE WANTS TO CONTINUE SUPPORTING THE NEUTRAL FOREIGN POLITICAL LINE ADOPTED BY FINLAND, WHICH MY COUNTRY WANTS UNCONDITIONALLY TO PURSUE IN ITS RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES, IRRESPECTIVE OF CHANGING CIRCUMSTANCES."

KHRUSHCHEV, KEKKONEN SAID, HAD SHOWN "AS USUAL, CONSIDERABLE UNDERSTANDING FOR THE POSITION OF FINLAND."

POSTPONEMENT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND ALSO APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN TIED IN WITH SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE. TWO HOURS AFTER THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED, THE FINNS AND THE RUSSIANS SIGNED A NEW ONE-YEAR AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR A 25 PER CENT BOOST IN TRADE, FINNISH SOURCES REPORTED.

THIS YEAR'S AGREEMENT CALLED FOR AN EXCHANGE VALUED AT 50 MILLION RUBLES. THE SOVIET UNION IS FINLAND'S LARGEST TRADING PARTNER.

30.24-2349

PRESIDENT KEKKONEN LEFT FOR HELSINKI JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT IN A SNOWSTORM. HE WAS SEEN OFF BY A MILITARY GUARD OF HONOR AND BREZHNEV AND SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDUM.

BREZHNEV MADE A BRIEF SPEECH IN WHICH HE SAID THAT THE TALKS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND KEKKONEN HAD HELPED TO ASSURE PEACE IN NORTHERN EUROPE.

IN REPLY KEKKONEN AGREED THAT THE VISIT HAD PRODUCED IMPORTANT RESULTS AND THAT HE HOPED RELATIONS BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONTINUE ALONG PRESENT LINES.

HF454PES

A75

(360)

BY WILLIAM W. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 25 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION IS ENDING ITS LONG BOYCOTT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN SAID TODAY HE WILL BE PRESENT THE THE COMMITTEE MEETS MONDAY, EVEN THOUGH HE OPPOSES THE MEETING.

"OUR POSITION IS THE SAME," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "WE CONSIDER THAT IT'S QUITE USELESS. BUT SINCE THE MEETING HAS BEEN CALLED, WE WILL COME AND STATE OUR POSITION."

ANYHOW, HE ADDED, THE COMMITTEE'S TERM OF OFFICE IS ABOUT TO RUN OUT, SINCE IT WAS SET UP FOR 1960 AND 1961 ONLY.

MONDAY'S MEETING, TO ENABLE THE COMMITTEE TO REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WAS CALLED BY REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS OVER ZORIN'S OBJECTIONS THAT ESSENTIAL SOVIET-U.S. AGREEMENT ON DETAILS WAS LACKING.

ZORIN WAS INTERVIEWED AS HE CAME OUT OF A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH ACTING SECRETARY-GENERAL U THANT, A DAY AFTER THE SECURITY COUNCIL AUTHORIZED U THANT TO USE FORCE TO RID THE CONGO OF FOREIGN MERCENARIES IN SECESSIONIST KATANGA PROVINCE.

ZORIN SAID THE TWO TALKED "OF MANY THINGS."

HE SAID ANY PLANS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL MAY HAVE FOR PUTTING THE CONGO RESOLUTION INTO EFFECT ARE "HIS RESPONSIBILITY, TO CARRY OUT AS HE SEES FIT."

THE ASSEMBLY CREATED THE COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF 18 COUNTRIES IN 1958 AND, IN A VAIN BID TO WIN SOVIET COOPERATION, EXPANDED IT TO 24 IN 1959.

THE 18-NATION COMMITTEE MET IN MAY AND JUNE 1959 WITHOUT THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, AND SUBMITTED RECOMMENDATIONS.

THE 24-NATION COMMITTEE, CHARGED WITH PLANNING AN INTERNATIONAL SPACE CONFERENCE, NEVER HAS MET.

IN A LETTER TO U THANT NOV. 14, ZORIN OBJECTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD TURNED DOWN A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP BE DIVIDED EQUALLY AMONG "ALL THREE GROUPS OF STATES"--EVIDENTLY MEANING THE COMMUNIST, NEUTRALIST AND WESTERN-ALLIED--AND HAD PUSHED A WESTERN CANDIDATE AGAINST NEUTRALIST CANDIDATES FOR CHAIRMAN.

THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO DOMINATE THE COMMITTEE, HE DECLARED, AND THE SOVIET UNION "CANNOT ACQUIESCE IN SUCH UNEQUAL CONDITIONS."

THE COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF ALBANIA, ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, HUNGARY, INDIA, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, LEBANON, MEXICO, POLAND, ROMANIA, THE SOVIET UNION, SWEDEN, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND THE UNITED STATES.

HF552PES

A137

(130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-MEXICO PROPOSED IN A RESOLUTION PUBLISHED TODAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ESTABLISH A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY ALL COLONIAL AREAS AND INDICATE WHICH OF THEM ARE READY TO IMMEDIATE INDEPENDENCE.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO WOULD RECOMMEND A SYSTEM BY WHICH THE REMAINING COLONIES MIGHT BE PLACED TEMPORARILY UNDER PARTIAL U.N. ADMINISTRATION LOOKING TOWARD EARLY SELF-DETERMINATION. THE COMMITTEE WOULD REPORT BACK NEXT YEAR.

THE MEXICAN PROPOSAL RIVALED A SOVIET RESOLUTION TO GIVE ALL COLONIES INDEPENDENCE BY THE END OF 1962 AND A 38-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION TO SET UP A COMMITTEE THAT WOULD MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON HOW TO CARRY OUT THE ASSEMBLY'S 1960 ANTI-COLONIAL DECLARATION. THE DECLARATION RECOMMENDED IMMEDIATE STEPS TO TRANSFER ALL GOVERNMENTAL POWERS TO COLONIAL PEOPLES.

TS920PES

A40BX

NIGHT LEAD

KENNEDY BUDGET (600)

BY CORNELIUS F. HURLEY

HYANNIS PORT, MASS., NOV. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY GAVE AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW TODAY TO THE EDITOR OF THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, WHO SAID THEY TOUCHED ON MANY WORLD PROBLEMS, INCLUDING BERLIN.

THE INTERVIEWER WAS ALEXEI T. ADZHUBEI, SON-IN-LAW OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAILS OF HIS QUESTIONS, AND THE ANSWERS HE GOT FROM THE PRESIDENT DURING THE TWO-HOUR INTERVIEW, ADZHUBEI SAID THE SESSION WAS PARTLY QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS, AND PARTLY JUST DISCUSSIONS.

"WE HAD A VERY INTERESTING CONVERSATION--AND A VERY IMPORTANT CONVERSATION FOR OUR UNDERSTANDING OF MANY IMPORTANT PROBLEMS," ADZHUBEI SAID.

AFTER HIS INTERVIEW WITH THE PRESIDENT, HE RETURNED TO THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS HEADQUARTERS IN A HOTEL, SAT IN ON A BRIEFING SESSION BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER, AND THEN TOOK THE FLOOR TO BE INTERVIEWED HIMSELF.

ADZHUBEI, A CHUNKY MAN OF 37 WITH A SHOCK OF WAVY BLOND HAIR, BY CHANCE CHOSE THE SAME CLOTHING THE PRESIDENT HAD FOR THE INTERVIEW. BOTH WERE BLUE SUITS AND NECKTIES AND WHITE SHIRTS.

THE SOVIET EDITOR AND HIS INTERPRETER SAT ON A COUCH, THE PRESIDENT IN A CUSHIONED ROCKING CHAIR SIMILAR TO THAT HE USES AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

ALSO THERE WERE ALEXANDER AKALOVSKY, A STATE DEPARTMENT RUSSIAN LANGUAGE EXPERT, SALINGER AND JACK ROMAGNA, WHITE HOUSE SHORTHAND

REPORTER.

THE INTERVIEW WAS THROUGH THE INTERPRETER, WITH ADZHUBEI ASKING HIS QUESTIONS IN RUSSIAN.

ADZHUBEI APPEARED SURPRISED WHEN A REPORTER ASKED IF THE INTERVIEW TOUCHED ON THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

"BERLIN--OF COURSE," HE SNAPPED, AND WITH SOME HEAT ADDED "IT IS WE THE RUSSIANS, WHO LIVE IN EUROPE--NOT YOU."

WHEN HE WAS ASKED HIS AGE, ADZHUBEI SAID RIGHT AWAY HE IS 37.

"I'M NOT A YOUNG LADY WHO WOULD HIDE THE AGE."

HE SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY, MADE A "VERY GOOD IMPRESSION" ON HIM AND ADDED:

"YOU HAVE A YOUNG PRESIDENT OF A GREAT COUNTRY--YOU SHOULD BE PROUD OF THAT."

HE SAID HE HAD NOTICED OLDER PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES "LOOK DOWN ON YOUNG PEOPLE--THAT'S NOT SO IN RUSSIA, THE YOUNG HAVE EVERY DOOR OPEN TO THEM AND THE OLD HAVE RESPECT."

ADZHUBEI SAID HE EXPECTS TO PRINT THE ENTIRE TRANSCRIPT OF THE

INTERVIEW IN IZVESTIA, BUT "THAT HAS NOT DECIDED YET," NOR COULD HE PREDICT THE DATE. HE SAID "WE PRINT LONG STORIES." HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO HAVE THE TRANSLATION READY BY MONDAY NIGHT. IT MAY TAKE SOME TIME TO TRANSMIT IT TO RUSSIA BECAUSE OF TECHNICAL MATTERS WHICH AFFECT RADIO TRANSMISSIONS.

HOWEVER, HE SAID HE WILL ALSO TRY TO TAKE A COPY BACK TO MOSCOW HIMSELF.

"WILL THE INTERVIEW MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES?" ADZHUBEI WAS ASKED.

"YES," HE ANSWERED QUICKLY, WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE INTERPRETER.

Q. "IN WHAT WAY?"

A. "FOR THE BETTERMEN."

PRESIDENT KENNEDY GRANTED THE INTERVIEW--SOMETHING NO OTHER AMERICAN PRESIDENT HAS DONE FOR A SOVIET NEWSMAN--TO GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO GET HIS VIEWS DIRECTLY TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

ADZHUBEI, WHO SAT BY WHILE SALINGER HAD BEEN QUESTIONED, SAID HE WAS ASTONISHED AT SOME OF THE QUESTIONS THE AMERICAN REPORTERS HAD ASKED.

ONE WAS WHETHER KENNEDY HAD SERVED ANY REFRESHMENTS. SALINGER SAID THERE WAS COFFEE, THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD SOME, BUT NEITHER ADZHUBEI NOR HIS INTERPRETER, GEORGI BOLSHAKOV, TOOK ANY.

"WE WOULD NEVER THINK OF ASKING WHAT YOUR MR. LIPPMANN DRANK DURING HIS INTERVIEW WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV," HE SAID.

WALTER LIPPMANN IS ONE OF THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO HAVE INTERVIEWED KHRUSHCHEV IN THE LAST YEAR. THE OTHERS WERE DREW PEARSON AND C. L. SULZBERGER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

"OUR PRIVATE LIVES," ADZHUBEI SAID, "ARE LIVED MORE IN CAMERA. IT SEEMS TO ME IN MANY THINGS WE ARE MORE DEMOCRATIC THAN IN THE UNITED STATES."

AS TO HOW THE WHOLE INTERVIEW WENT--ZSUBSCRIBE TO IZVESTIA AND READ IT," HE SAID.

ASKED WHETHER BY CHANCE HE HAD SUGGESTED KENNEDY MIGHT LIKE TO VISIT RUSSIA, HE REPLIED:

"I AM A JOURNALIST WHO DOESN'T ASK ANY QUESTIONS BY CHANCE --I DID NOT ASK THAT, IT WOULD BE TACTLESS FOR ME, A JOURNALIST, TO ASK THAT."

WHEN A REPORTER ASKED HIM AGAIN FOR HIS AGE, ADZHUBEI SAID, "GUESS I BETTER GIVE YOU MY BIOGRAPHY--I WAS BORN IN CENTRAL ASIA--IN 1924--AND WAS EDUCATED BY MY MOTHER WHO WAS A SEAMSTRESS, NOW RETIRED."

"I WAS IN THE WAR, I WENT TO THE UNIVERSITY, AND ACCORDING TO THE AMERICAN DOCTRINE--I MET THE PRETTY DAUGHTER OF THE MAN WHO WAS TO BECOME PREMIER--THAT'S HOW MY CAREER STARTED."

IZVESTIA IS THE OFFICIAL SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER.

ADZHUBEI SAID IT HAS A CIRCULATION OF 4 1/2 MILLION--UP TO 5 TO 6 MILLION ON HOLIDAYS, AND IS READ BY 15 TO 20 MILLION PEOPLE.

(BETTERMENT)

MC231PES

B25

COMMON MARKET (540)

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-BRITAIN BOVED TODAY TO COMMONWEALTH REQUESTS FOR THE FULL TEXT OF A CONFIDENTIAL STATEMENT SETTING OUT BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR JOINING THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET. A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF PERSISTENT REPORTS THE DOCUMENT ALREADY HAD LEAKED TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE DOCUMENT IS THE TEXT OF A SPEECH EDWARD HEATH, DEPUTY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, MADE TO COMMON MARKET REPRESENTATIVES IN PARIS OCT. 10.

EXCERPTS WERE PROVIDED TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES AT THE TIME BUT NOT THE FULL DOCUMENT. THIS CAUSED CONCERN IN THE COMMONWEALTH, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE CANADIANS.

NEWS OF THE PURPORTED LEAKAGE TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT STOKED

30.24-2351

A BITTER POLITICAL ROW IN BRITAIN WHERE VIEWS ARE SHARPLY DIVIDED ON THE WISDOM OF JOINING THE COMMON MARKET. PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HAS COME UNDER ATTACK NOT ONLY FROM THE OPPOSITION LABORITES BUT ALSO FROM SOME MEMBERS IN HIS OWN CONSERVATIVE PARTY. BRITAIN NOW IS NEGOTIATING TO LINK UP WITH THE COMMON MARKET MADE UP OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE LEAK GENERATED CONSIDERABLE HEAT BECAUSE IT APPEARED MEMBERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH WERE BEING KEPT OUT IN THE COLD WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMON MARKET SIX WERE LET IN ON PLANS OF THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE MEATH TEXT WAS MADE AVAILABLE OCT. 10 IN FIVE LANGUAGES TO THE SIX MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AND THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (THE COMMON MARKET). THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ARRANGEMENT MADE BETWEEN THOSE TAKING PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS THAT ALL WORKING DOCUMENTS FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE TO BE TREATED AS CONFIDENTIAL. THIS DOCUMENT WAS MARKED SECRET.

"NO COPIES HAVE AT ANY TIME BEEN MADE AVAILABLE BY HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT TO ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT."

NOW THE TEXT WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE NOT ONLY TO THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES BUT ALSO TO THE MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION (EFTA)--THE RIVAL TRADE GROUPING BRITAIN SET UP BEFORE SHE DECIDED SHE WISHED TO GET IN THE COMMON MARKET.

OTHER EFTA MEMBERS BESIDES BRITAIN ARE NORWAY, DENMARK, SWEDEN, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND, AND PORTUGAL. FINLAND IS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER. NOW IT APPEARS LIKELY THAT MANY EFTA MEMBERS WILL GO INTO THE COMMON MARKET IF BRITAIN'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SIX PROVE SUCCESSFUL.

THE TEXTS WILL BE DISPATCHED OVER THE WEEKEND. SHORTLY BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE LABOR LEADER RICH GAITSKELL ACCUSED MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT OF CONCEALING FROM COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS DETAILS OF CONCESSIONS THIS ISLAND KINGDOM MUST MAKE IN ORDER TO ENTER THE COMMON MARKET.

HE MADE THIS STATEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CARDIFF. "IT IS HIGH TIME THE GOVERNMENT SHOWED MORE TRUST IN THE COMMONWEALTH FOR WHOM, AS WELL AS ABOUT WHOM, THEY ARE NEGOTIATING," HE DECLARED.

IN OTTAWA, FINANCE MINISTER FLEMING SAID NEWS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S DECISION IS "VERY GRATIFYING INDEED. FLEMING SAID HE HAS HAD NO FORMAL WORD ON THE RELEASE OF THE DOCUMENT, HOWEVER, AND DOES NOT KNOW WHEN IT MIGHT REACH OTTAWA. T2256PES

A50 DENRA DUN, INDIA, NOV 25 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO RECOVER 12,000 SQUARE MILES OCCUPIED BY COMMUNIST CHINESE IN LADAKH FRONTIER.

ADDRESSING A MEETING, NEHRU SAID THE HIMALAYAN AREA HAS PLAYED A GREAT PART IN INDIAN RELIGION, LITERATURE AND CULTURE AND THEREFORE "WE DO NOT WANT TO LOSE ANY PART OF IT."

HE SAID INDIA IS BUILDING ROADS AND AIRSTRIPS ALONG THE HIMALAYAN FRONTIER TO SAFEGUARD THE BORDER.

HF538PES
B36 (SEG)
(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

BY JOHN BAUSMAN
(ADVANCE) RHEINBOLLEN, GERMANY, NOV. 25 (AP)--SGT. ROBERT M. BROWN, 49, IS THE VERY PICTURE OF A TOUGH COMBAT SERGEANT. HE IS A VETERAN OF CORREGIDOR AND WAS A WARTIME PRISONER OF THE JAPANESE. BUT 50 ORPHANED CHILDREN HERE KNOW HIM ONLY AS A YEAR-ROUND SANTA CLAUS. THANKS TO HIM AND FELLOW GIs, CHRISTMAS THIS YEAR AT THE PURICELLI ORPHANAGE SHOULD BE ONE OF THE BEST THE CHILDREN THERE HAVE

KNOWN.

WAR LEFT ITS SCARS ON SGT. BROWN, WHO LISTS HIS HOME TOWN AS MOLINE, ILL., WHERE HIS SISTER, MRS. CLINTON WHITE, LIVES (AT 3203 11TH AVENUE A). EVERY SO OFTEN HE GETS A PAIN IN HIS CHEST. AND HE HAS TROUBLE FEELING COMPLETELY RELAXED.

HE TELLS OF A CAPTAIN WHO GAVE HIS LIFE THAT BROWN MIGHT LIVE WHILE HE WAS A JAPANESE WAR PRISONER. FOR YEARS HE THOUGHT DEEPLY ON WHY HE, SGT. BROWN, SHOULD BE WORTH ANOTHER MAN'S LIFE AND SOUGHT TO BE WORTHY OF THE SACRIFICE.

AT EASTER 1953, THE PALE CHEEKS AND SAD EYES OF A LITTLE GERMAN GIRL GAVE HIM THE ANSWER HE WAS LOOKING FOR.

THAT EASTER BROWN, WITH A GROUP OF OTHER SOLDIERS FROM THE 2ND EVACUATION HOSPITAL AT BAD DRAUZNACH, VISITED THE ORPHANAGE. THEY WERE SHOCKED AT THE CONDITIONS THEY FOUND.

THE CHILDREN SLEPT ON STRAW MATS ON THE FLOOR. THE ROOF LEAKED. THE FOOD WAS MEAGER AND BARELY ENOUGH FOR SUBSISTENCE. THE NUNS IN CHARGE OF THE ORPHANAGE WERE STRUGGLING TO MAKE ENDS MEET WITH OCCASIONAL GIFTS AND THE 8 CENTS A DAY PER CHILD ALLOTTED BY THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

FOR THE NEXT EIGHT YEARS, SGT. BROWN NEVER FORGOT THE ORPHANAGE. IN EVERY UNIT HE HAS SERVED SINCE THAT EASTER HE HAS RALLIED SOLDIERS TO SUPPORT THE ORPHANAGE AND EVERY SPARE PENNY OF HIS OWN HAS GONE TO HELP IT. HIS ORIGINAL OUTFIT, THE 2ND EVACUATION HOSPITAL, TILL SUPPLIES MILK FOR THE CHILDREN.

THE SERGEANT WROTE A BOOK, "A GI NAMED BROWN", WHICH HAS SOLD OVER 100,000 COPIES AND TELLS OF HIS EXPERIENCES AS A JAPANESE PRISONER. ALL OF HIS ROYALTIES, AMOUNTING TO \$40,000, HAVE GONE TO THE ORPHANAGE.

BROWN'S PRESENT OUTFIT, THE 42ND ARTILLERY GROUP, FIRST LEARNED OF THE ORPHANAGE WHEN THE SERGEANT WAS TEACHING A CODE OF CONDUCT CLASS. THE SOLDIERS BECAME INTERESTED AND ONE OF THEM, PFC EDWARD E. ERWIN OF GAINESVILLE, TEX., WENT WITH HIM TO VISIT THE YOUNGSTERS. FROM THAT VISIT CAME THIS YEAR'S DRIVE TO GIVE THE CHILDREN A WARMER, MERRIER CHRISTMAS THAN EVER BEFORE.

"WITH WHAT LITTLE THE SISTERS WHO RUN THE ORPHANAGE HAVE, THEY ARE CERTAINLY DOING A WONDERFUL JOB," ERWIN SAID. "THEY STILL NEED A LOT OF HELP, THOUGH. MOST OF THE KID'S WINTER CLOTHES ARE PRETTY THREADBARE AND THEIR FOOD, THOUGH ADEQUATE, IS NOT WHAT IT MIGHT BE."

WITH THE BACKING OF HIS COMMANDING OFFICER, MAJ. MARION V. BAKER, 42, OF COLUMBIA, MO., ERWIN PUT ON A DRIVE TO RAISE MONEY AND COLLECT CLOTHING. AT THE END OF THE FIRST DAY THE SOLDIERS AND THEIR FAMILIES HAD CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN \$400 AND MADE OFFERS OF CLOTHES AND FOOD.

"FOUR HUNDRED DOLLARS AND A COUPLE OF BOXES OF CLOTHES ARE NOT GOING TO SOLVE ALL THE CHILDREN'S PROBLEMS, BUT IT IS CERTAINLY A GOOD START," ERWIN SAID.

OLD SOLDIER BROWN WAS ESPECIALLY PROUD OF THE SPIRIT THAT MEN OF HIS CURRENT UNIT, NICKNAMED THE VIKINGS, HAD DISPLAYED.

"THE HELP AND INTEREST WHICH THE VIKINGS HAVE SHOWN HAS BEEN OVERWHELMING," HE SAID. "IT JUST PROVES THAT THE AMERICAN GI HAS AND ALWAYS WILL BE OUR BEST AMBASSADOR."

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS--MOVED NOV. 22.
JG842AES

A145WX (ADV)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 26--NOTE DATE
(500) PEACE-CORPS
BY MARTHA COLE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE PEACE CORPS NEEDS MORE AGRICULTURE EXPERTS TO MEET SPECIFIC REQUESTS FROM OVERSEAS. IT ALSO NEEDS MORE CRAFTSMEN SUCH AS PLUMBERS, CARPENTERS, MASONS AND ELECTRICIANS.

ASIDE FROM THE PROBLEM OF SPECIFIC TALENTS FOR SPECIFIC PROJECTS THE CORPS REPORTED TODAY IT IS NEARING ITS 1961 GOALS.

WHEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY CREATED THE CORPS ALMOST NINE MONTHS AGO ON MARCH 1, HE SAID HE HOPED THAT BY THE END OF THE YEAR THERE WOULD BE SOME 500 TO 1,000 VOLUNTEERS IN COUNTRIES WHERE THEIR SERVICES AND SKILLS WERE NEEDED AND DESIRED.

THE ACTUAL COUNT TODAY SHOWED 400 AT WORK IN EIGHT FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 30 MORE DUE IN NIGERIA TOMORROW AND 102 MORE SCHEDULED TO BE OVERSEAS BY DEC. 31--TO MAKE A TOTAL OF 532 IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

IN ADDITION, ABOUT 197 OF THOSE NOW IN TRAINING AT VARIOUS COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE SCHEDULED TO GO OVERSEAS IN JANUARY.

REQUESTS FOR AGRICULTURE EXPERTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN FAR MORE THAN ANTICIPATED AND FAR MORE THAN THE PRESENT POOL CAN SUPPLY, A PEACE CORPS WORKER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"WE HAVE HAD TO SHELVE SOME (AGRICULTURE) PROJECTS AT LEAST TEMPORARILY BECAUSE WE DIDN'T HAVE THE PEOPLE," HE SAID.

THERE HAS BEEN INCREASING EMPHASIS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES ON HELP FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT--WHICH INCLUDES EDUCATION, FARMING, LIVESTOCK CARE, HOME ECONOMICS, PUBLIC HEALTH, SMALL INDUSTRY AND CARPENTRY.

THE DEMAND FOR TEACHERS WAS REPORTED VERY GREAT, BUT THE CORPS WAS SAID TO BE IN GOOD SHAPE TO MEET IT.

APPLICATIONS ARE COMING IN TO HEADQUARTERS HERE AT A RATE OF 230 TO 240 A WEEK AFTER A LOW OF 90 A WEEK AT THE END OF AUGUST. MORE OLDER PERSONS ARE APPLYING THAN AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PROGRAM.

SEVERAL THOUSAND APPLICANTS ARE EXPECTED TO REPORT FOR THE NEXT EXAMINATIONS TO BE HELD AT HUNDREDS OF CENTERS ACROSS THE NATION NOV. 28 AND 29.

THE PUBLIC IS GETTING SOME EVIDENCE NOW OF ACTUAL PEACE CORPS PERFORMANCE OVERSEAS.

LETTERS ARE COMING BACK ABOUT HOW IT GOES. ONE OF THE WORKERS AT HEADQUARTERS RECEIVED ONE FROM A VOLUNTEER TEACHING SCHOOL IN GHANA SAYING "LIFE GOES WELL . . . EVERY DAY HOLDS SOME NEW ADVENTURE."

"THE STUDENTS ARE AN INSPIRATION," ADDED THOMAS W. LIVINGSTON, 25, WOOD DALE, ILL.

"AS PRESIDENT KENNEDY SAID, THE WHOLE WORLD IS LOOKING AT US AND WE MUST MAKE A SUCCESS OF THE PROJECT," HE WROTE. "I PERSONALLY THINK IT'S ONE OF THE GREATEST ASPECTS OF THE GREAT AMERICAN EXPERIMENT."

THE PEACE CORPS HOPES TO HAVE 2,300 VOLUNTEERS IN TRAINING OR AT WORK OVERSEAS BY THE END OF NEXT JUNE.

THE COUNT AT THE PRESENT TIME SHOWS: 50 IN GHANA ON A SECONDARY EDUCATION PROJECT; 36 IN NIGERIA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION AND 30 MORE DUE THERE SUNDAY FOR A UNIVERSITY EDUCATION PROGRAM; 35 IN TANGANYIKA ON ROAD CONSTRUCTION AND GEOLOGICAL MAPPING; 127 IN THE PHILIPPINES IN PRIMARY EDUCATION.

FORTY-FIVE IN CHILE IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT; 62 IN COLOMBIA IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT; 16 AT ST. LUCIA IN THE CARIBBEAN ON AGRICULTURE AND EDUCATION WORK; AND 29 IN PAKISTAN ON AGRICULTURE, HEALTH AND EDUCATION PROJECTS.

SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE OVERSEAS BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR ARE 43 MORE FOR NIGERIA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION; 31 FOR INDIA IN AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION WORK AND 28 MORE FOR PAKISTAN IN THE SAME WORK.

THOSE NOW IN TRAINING AND SCHEDULED TO GO OVERSEAS IN JANUARY INCLUDE 50 FOR SIERRA LEONE, 38 FOR MALAYA, 59 FOR THE PHILIPPINES AND 50 FOR THAILAND.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 26--SENT NOV. 24

CZ1135PES

B31 Q

(270)

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)--REP. FRANK J. BECKER, R-N.Y., SAID TODAY HE HOPED "THE GREAT PSEUDO-LIBERALS OF OUR COUNTRY" WOULD STAND BY MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER "IN HIS RIGHT TO BE HEARD IN A TRIAL."

WALKER RESIGNED FROM THE ARMY NOV. 2. HE HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS COMMAND IN EUROPE ON CHARGES HE ATTEMPTED TO INFLUENCE THE VOTING OF HIS TROOPS IN THE 1960 ELECTIONS THROUGH ANTI-COMMUNISTIC TROOP-INDOCTRINATION COURSES.

BECKER, APPEARING ON THE WCBS-TV "NEW YORK FORUM" PROGRAM, WAS ASKED BY PANELISTS TO IDENTIFY THE "PSEUDO-LIBERALS."

"OH, I AM NOT GOING TO GO INTO PERSONALITIES NOW," BECKER REPLIED. "THERE ARE MANY WHO JUMP ON A PERSONALITY BUT ON THE OTHER HAND WILL DEFEND SOMEONE WHO GOES BEFORE THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND TAKES THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. THEY WILL DEFEND THEM."

BECKER, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WAS ASKED IF HE SAW ANY DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE ACTIONS OF A GENERAL AND PERSONS UNRELATED TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

"I WANT TO SEE PROOF OF WHAT HE (WALKER) SAID," BECKER REPLIED. "I WANT TO HEAR THE WITNESS STATE THAT HE SAID CERTAIN THINGS, THAT HE DID CERTAIN THINGS, THAT HE WAS INDOCTRINATING THE TROOPS INCONSISTENT WITH THE POLICY OF THE ADMINISTRATION OR THE GOVERNMENT OR CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM."

TO A QUESTION WHETHER WALKER EVER DENIED ENGAGING IN POLITICAL ACTIVITY, BECKER SAID.

"I NEVER HEARD HIM ADMIT IT. HE HASN'T HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY OR TO BRING WITNESSES."

HE SAID WALKER HAD A RIGHT TO "A TRIAL AND HAVE BOTH SIDES OF THE PICTURE AND TESTIMONY BY BOTH SIDES BEFORE CONVICTIONS AND OPINIONS ARE ARRIVED AT." HE SAID PRESENTATION OF THE CASE SO FAR HAS BEEN "ONE-SIDED."

TD333PES

B41 Q

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV. 25 (AP)--RETIRED GEN. FRANZ HALDER, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF HITLER'S ARMY FROM 1938 TO 1942, HAS BEEN GIVEN A "MERITORIOUS CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD" BY THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN COMMAND.

THE AWARD WAS GIVEN TO HALDER, NOW 77, FOR HIS WORK WITH THE U.S. ARMY IN ITS HISTORICAL RESEARCH PROGRAM AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE WAS ALSO CITED FOR STRENGTHENING AMERICAN-GERMAN RELATIONS.

GEN. E.C. COLEMAN, CHIEF OF STAFF AT THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG, PRESENTED THE AWARD TO HALDER YESTERDAY AT NEARBY LAKE CHIEMSEE.

HALDER WAS CHIEF OF THE GERMAN GENERAL STAFF DURING THE EARLY NAZI CONQUESTS IN EUROPE. HE LOST HIS JOB IN OCTOBER, 1942, WHEN THE NAZIS ENCOUNTERED THEIR FIRST SETBACKS ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT.

THE NAZIS ARRESTED HALDER AND HIS FAMILY IN 1944 AFTER THE UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT ON HITLER'S LIFE JULY 20. HALDER WAS SENT TO A CONCENTRATION CAMP WHERE HE REMAINED UNTIL FREED BY ALLIED TROOPS.

DB943AJS

A143FX

(FX LOCALS OUT)

NL EARTHART

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 25 (AP)--A UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ANTHROPOLOGIST TOMORROW WILL EXAMINE BONES AND TEETH RECOVERED FROM A SHALLOW GRAVE ON SAIPAN TO SEE IF THEY MIGHT POSSIBLY BE THOSE OF MISSING FLIERS AMELIA EARTHART AND FRED MOONAN.

THE PAIR DISAPPEARED IN 1937 BETWEEN NEW GUINEA AND HOWLAND ISLAND IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC ON THEIR ATTEMPTED AROUND-THE-WORLD FLIGHT.

FRED GOERNER, 36, A NEWSMAN FOR RADIO STATION KCBS, FOUND THE REMAINS AND SAID HE THINKS THE FLIERS WERE CAPTURED BY THE JAPANESE AFTER BEING FORCED DOWN NEAR THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.

30.24-2353

HE SAID HE BELIEVES MISS EARHART DIED OF DYSENTERY AND NOON WAS EXECUTED.

DR. THEODORE D. MCCOWN, A PROFESSOR OF ANTHROPOLOGY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AGREED TO STUDY THE BONES WHICH GOERNER SAID HE WAS NOT SURE WERE THOSE OF MISS EARHART AND NOONAN.

MEANTIME IN PALM SPRINGS, CALIF., DR. JAMES W. SCOTT SAID HE PLANNED TO COME TO SAN FRANCISCO ON MONDAY TO OFFER HIS HELP IN THE INVESTIGATION.

DR. SCOTT, A DENTIST, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS THE LAST ONE TO WORK ON NOONAN'S TEETH IN OAKLAND 24 YEARS AGO. HE SAID HE FELT REASONABLY SURE HE COULD IDENTIFY HIS WORK.

HE ADDED THAT ALTHOUGH HE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO FIND HIS CASE RECORDS, HE WAS INTERESTED IN AVIATION AT THE TIME AND "I HAVE A GOOD RECOLLECTION OF THE WORK I DID FOR NOONAN."

EV737PPS NM

A167

(NYC OUT)

(170)

TELEGRAPH EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING SUBS FOR A136 (EARHART) WHICH WAS WITHHELD.

NEW YORK, NOV 25 (AP)--A PHOTO OF AMELIA EARHART, WHICH LOOKED AS IF IT MIGHT SHED SOME LIGHT ON THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE FAMED AVIATRIX, WAS GIVEN TO THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS TODAY BY A FORMER SOLDIER. HE SAID HE FOUND IT ON THE SOUTH PACIFIC ISLAND OF SAIPAN DURING WORLD WAR II.

BUT ANOTHER EX-SOLDIER WHO SAW THE PICTURE IN EARLY EDITIONS OF THE PAPER TELEPHONED TO SAY HE RECOGNIZED IT AS A SHOT TAKEN IN HONOLULU IN 1937 BY AN AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHER WHO WAS IN THE SIGNAL CORPS AT THE TIME.

FRANCIS RATKIEWICZ, A BROOKLYN TRUCK DRIVER, SAID HE WAS FAMILIAR WITH THE PICTURE BECAUSE THE PHOTOGRAPHER HAD GIVEN HIM A COPY IN 1938.

THE SNAPSHOT, WHICH SHOWS THE FLIER SITTING ON THE RUNNING BOARD OF AN AUTO--OR TRUCK--WITH AN ORIENTAL IN PEAKED CAP VISIBLE IN THE BACKGROUND, WAS BROUGHT TO THE NEWS BY HARRY WEISER, 39, OF JACKSON HEIGHTS, QUEENS. HE TOOK PART IN THE INVASION OF SAIPAN IN JUNE, 1944, AS A CORPORAL.

SENT WITH 11 OTHER SOLDIERS TO CLEANUP A NEST OF JAPANESE SNIPERS, HE FOUND THE EARHART PHOTO TACKED UP ON A WALL OF AN OFFICER'S HOME ALONG WITH PICTURES OF VARIOUS OTHER CELEBRITIES.

--DASH--

EDITORS: DISREGARD PHOTO ADVISORY (A142). PHOTO WILL NOT BE SERVICED.

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- 30 -